Examples of the Standards for Students' Writing 2008

English Language Arts **Grade** 6

• Functional Writing



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Other Information

Do you need information on the Achievement Testing Program?

Follow these steps for easy access to the Alberta Education website:

Step 1: Type http://www.education.alberta.ca

Step 2: Click on *Provincial Testing* (under *For Administrators*)

Step 3: Click on Achievement Tests

On the "Achievement Tests" web page, there is a specific link to *Subject Bulletins*. These bulletins provide students and teachers with information about the achievement tests scheduled for the current school year. Please share the contents of the *Grade 6 English Language Arts Subject Bulletin*—particularly the sample questions, writing assignments, and scoring criteria—with your students.

There is also a specific link on this web page to writing samples that are designed to be used by teachers and students: the *Examples of the Standards for Students' Writing*. These samples are intended to be used to enhance student writing and to assist teachers in assessing student writing relative to the standards embedded in the scoring criteria in the scoring guides.

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Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Maintaining Consistent Standards	2
Local Marking	3
Scoring Guide: Functional Writing	4
Section II: Functional Writing – Situation and Assignment	6
News Article Notes	7
Student Exemplar 3A	8
Rationale for Student Exemplar 3A	10
Student Exemplar 3B	11
Rationale for Student Exemplar 3B	14
Student Exemplar 4	15
Rationale for Student Exemplar 4	18
Student Exemplar 5	19
Rationale for Student Exemplar 5	23

Introduction

To provide each paper with the most accurate and impartial judgment that you can, use only the scoring criteria and the standards set by the Exemplars and Rationales. Each student is a person trying to do his or her very best: he or she is completely reliant on your careful, professional consideration of each piece of work.

Markers are responsible for

- reviewing and internalizing the scoring criteria and their application to students' writing
- applying the scoring criteria impartially, independently, and consistently to all papers
- refraining from marking a response if personal biases such as the student's handwriting, development of topic, idiosyncrasies of voice, and/or political or religious preferences interfere with an impartial judgment of student work
- ensuring that every paper is scored
 - fairly
 - according to the scoring criteria
 - in accordance with the standards reflected in the Exemplars and Rationales

The scores awarded to students' papers must be based solely on the scoring criteria and reference to the Exemplars and Rationales. Fairness to all students is the most important requirement of the marking process.

Please feel free to contact one of the Learner Assessment staff members to discuss any questions or concerns.

Maintaining Consistent Standards

For all achievement test scoring sessions, teacher working groups for Exemplar Selection, Exemplar Validation, and Standards Confirmation are used both to establish expectations for student work in relation to the scoring criteria and to ensure scoring consistency within and between marking sessions. These working groups are crucial to ensuring that marks are valid, reliable, and fair measures of student achievement.

Exemplar Selection Working Group

Exemplars are selections of student work, taken from field tests, that best illustrate the scoring criteria. The Exemplar Selection Working Group is composed of experienced teachers representing various regions of the province who read a large sample of students' written responses. Working group members select responses that best match the established standards in the Exemplars and Rationales from the previous marking session. The working group then writes Rationales that explain the relationship between each Exemplar and the scoring criteria in each scoring category. The same process also occurs at this time in the selection of Training Papers. These papers are selected to illustrate characteristics of student work that might not be covered in the Exemplars and that might lead to inconsistent judgments or marking difficulties. While Exemplars usually receive consistent scores across all categories, Training Papers may not. This is due to the reality that students rarely perform with equal ability in every scoring category, as well as to the necessity of evaluating each scoring category as a distinct skill area.

Exemplar Validation Working Group

The Exemplar Validation Working Group, another group of experienced teachers from various provincial regions, reviews and approves the Exemplars, Training Papers, and Rationales that have been prepared for markers. The working group ensures that the Rationales accurately reflect the standards embedded in the descriptors in the Scoring Guide while verifying that appropriate and accurate references have been made to student work. Working group members also strive to ensure that there is clarity within the Rationales.

Standards Confirmation Working Group

Teachers from throughout the province who serve on the Standards Confirmation Working Group read a large sample of student responses to *Part A: Writing* to confirm the appropriateness of the standards set by the test when compared with actual student work on the Achievement Test. The working group ensures that the Exemplars, Training Papers, and Rationales are appropriate for central marking. Working group members also select student responses that are to be used for daily Reliability Reviews. Once a day, all markers score a copy of the same student paper for inter-rater reliability. Reliability Reviews confirm that all markers are consistently awarding scores that accurately reflect the standards embedded in the scoring criteria.

Working groups for Exemplar Selection, Exemplar Validation, and Standards Confirmation are part of a complex set of processes that have evolved over the years of Achievement Test administration. These teacher working groups are crucial to ensuring that standards are consistently and fairly applied to student work.

Local Marking

Classroom teachers can mark student writing, using the Scoring Guides, Exemplars, and Rationales in this document that are sent to the schools along with the *Part A: Writing* tests, before returning the tests to Alberta Education. All papers are marked centrally in Edmonton in July.

The Exemplars of student writing and the corresponding Rationales in this document exemplify the standards inherent in the scoring criteria. These Exemplars are **not to be shared with students** and **must be returned to Alberta Education** with the tests.

Scores awarded locally can be submitted to Alberta Education, where they will be used as the first reading of a student's response. Local markers are to use the **For Teacher Use Only** section on the back of the *Part A: Writing* test booklet to record their scores by filling in the appropriate circles. The **School Code** and **Accommodations Used** sections should also be completed. If a teacher wants to know how locally awarded scores compare with the scores the tests receive when marked centrally, he or she must also fill in the **ID No**. section. No two teachers from the same school should use the same ID number. No other marks are to be made on the test booklet by the teacher.

Tests are to be returned to Alberta Education according to the scheduling information in the online *General Information Bulletin*. The tests will then be marked centrally by Alberta Education as the second reading. Both sets of scores are used when calculating each student's final mark. In the case of a discrepancy between these two sets of scores, papers will be adjudicated by a third reading, which will determine the final scores that a paper is awarded. In this way, valid and reliable individual and group results can be reported. Papers that are **not marked locally** by teachers will be **marked centrally only once**.

After central marking has been completed and school reports have been sent to the schools, teachers who submitted their scores with an ID number will receive a confidential report on their marking. This report is called the **Local Marker Report** and includes the locally awarded scores, central marking scores, third-read scores if applicable, and the final scores assigned.

Teachers may make photocopies of student writing from only the English Language Arts *Part A: Writing* tests for inclusion in portfolios of the year's work. Copies can be made for parents who request them.

A total score for a student's written response may be calculated by a teacher using the following procedure. For the Narrative/Essay Writing Assignment, assign a score of 1 to 5 for each of content, organization, sentence structure, vocabulary, and conventions. Then, multiply the scores for content and organization by 2 as these categories are worth twice as much as the other categories. The maximum score possible for Narrative/Essay Writing is 35. For the Functional Writing Assignment, assign a score of 1 to 5 for each of content and content management. Then, multiply these scores by 2. The maximum score possible for Functional Writing is 20. To calculate the Total Part A: Writing Score, add the Narrative/Essay Writing and Functional Writing scores as follows: Narrative/Essay Writing_/35 (63.6%) + Functional Writing_/20 (36.4%) = Total Score_/55 (100%). The mark for Part A: Writing is worth 50% of the total mark for the Grade 9 English Language Arts Achievement Test.

Scoring Guide—Functional Writing Content

Focus

When marking **Content** appropriate for Grade 6 functional writing, the marker should consider

- effectiveness of development and organization of the news article
- whether the purpose of the assignment is fulfilled with complete and appropriate information
- appropriateness of tone for the assignment and awareness of audience is evident

Meets the Standard of Excellence	 The ideas are well developed, and organization of the news article is clear and effective. Complete information is presented, and this information is enhanced by precise and appropriate details that effectively fulfill the purpose of the assignment. A tone appropriate for the assignment is clearly and effectively maintained.
Approaches the Standard of Excellence 4	 The ideas are generally well developed, and organization of the news article is generally effective. Complete information is presented, and this information is substantiated by appropriate details that fulfill the purpose of the assignment. A tone appropriate for the assignment is clearly maintained.
Clearly Meets the Acceptable Standard	 The ideas are adequately developed, and organization of the news article is adequate. Some information is given, and this information is supported by enough details to fulfill the purpose of the assignment. A tone appropriate for the assignment is generally maintained.
Does Not Clearly Meet the Acceptable Standard 2	 The ideas are poorly developed, and organization of the news article is ineffective. Essential information may be missing. Supporting details are scant, insignificant, and/or irrelevant. The purpose of the assignment is only partially fulfilled. A tone appropriate for the assignment is evident but not maintained.
Clearly Below the Acceptable Standard	 The ideas are not developed, and organization of the news article is inadequate. Essential information and supporting details are inappropriate or lacking. The purpose of the assignment is not fulfilled. Little awareness of tone appropriate for the assignment is evident.
Insufficient INS	The marker can discern no evidence of an attempt to fulfill the assignment, or the student has written so little that it is not possible to assess Content.

Note: Content and Content Management are equally weighted.

Please advise students that their work must relate to the assignment. Those assignments that are completely off topic will be awarded a mark of **Insufficient**.

Content Management

Focus

When marking **Content Management** appropriate for Grade 6 functional writing, the marker should consider

- accuracy and effectiveness of words and expressions
- control of sentence structures, usage, and mechanics (spelling, punctuation, etc.)
- clarity and flow of the communication

Proportion of error to length and complexity of response must be considered.

Meets the Standard of Excellence	 Words and expressions used are consistently accurate and effective. The writing demonstrates confident and consistent control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics. Errors, if present, do not reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication.
Approaches the Standard of Excellence	 Words and expressions used are usually accurate and effective. The writing demonstrates competent and generally consistent control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics. Errors that are present rarely reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication.
Clearly Meets the Acceptable Standard 3	 Words and expressions used are generally accurate and occasionally effective. The writing demonstrates basic control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics. Errors that are present occasionally reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication.
Does Not Clearly Meet the Acceptable Standard 2	 Words and expressions used are frequently vague and/or imprecise. The writing demonstrates faltering control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics. Errors reduce the clarity and interrupt the flow of the communication.
Clearly Below the Acceptable Standard	 Words and expressions used are inaccurate and/or misused. The writing demonstrates lack of control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics. Errors severely reduce the clarity and interrupt the flow of the communication.
Insufficient INS	The writing has been awarded an INS for Content.

Section II: Functional Writing (Suggested time—40 minutes)

Read the situation below and complete the assignment that follows.

The Situation

Your name is Kelly Brown. You are a writer for your school's newspaper. Recently, a group of Grade 6 students from your school gave a presentation on National Forest Week to their peers. You interviewed the students, who told you about the purpose of their presentation and some of the interesting information they presented. You are now ready to write your news article.

Assignment

Write a news article that will inform the readers about the purpose of the presentation and talk about some of the interesting information that the students learned about National Forest Week.

When writing your news article, be sure to

- provide readers with **information** that will support the purpose of the news article
- use a **style of writing** appropriate for a news article
- use a style of writing appropriate for the audience

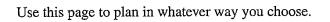
Use the information provided on page 7 to assist you as you write your news article.

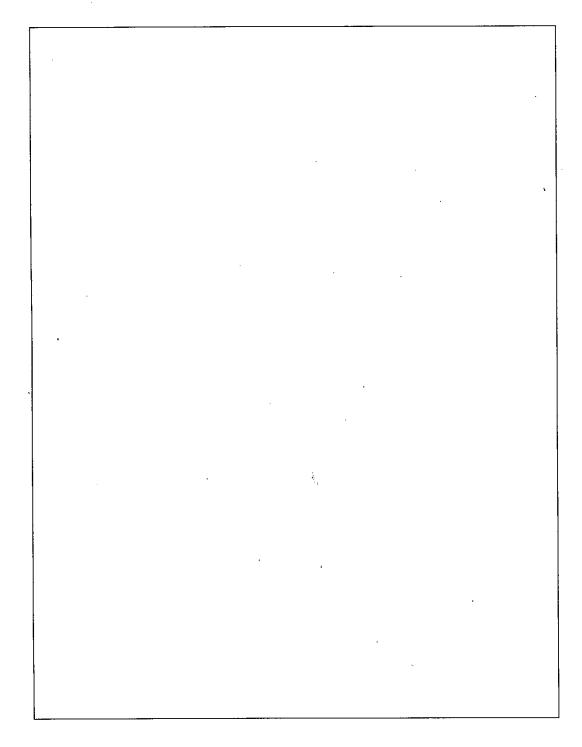
News Article Notes

What happened? **Interesting Facts** —National Forest Week started in 1926 —Grade 6 students gave a presentation on National Forest Week -there are more than 5 000 products made from trees When? —forests provide people with recreational —last week areas —originally called Forest Fire Prevention Where? Week —at the school —forests help to provide clean water and air —usually first week in May Who was involved? —forestry is Alberta's third-largest industry —Grade 6 students —forests cover about 60 percent of the province **Purpose of the presentation** —forests provide habitat for wildlife —to learn more about Alberta's forests —forests provide food and products for —to increase awareness of the importance of human use forests —to encourage a greater understanding of our —a variety of special events are planned in environment many communities to celebrate National Forest Week

You do not have to use all of the information provided on this page. You may include additional appropriate information in your news article.

Section II: Planning





National Forest Week (Headline)
Kelly Brown Sun
Sun
On Friday May 5 the Grade SIX Students gave a speech on National Forest Week
a speech on National Forest Week
The reason the students of grade six are
giving this speech is so people will be more aware
on how important the forest is, to teach people
about Alberta's forest, and to encourage a
better understanding of the enviorment. National Forest week started in 1926
National Forest week started in 1926
Alberta's forest is so important be cause
it gives with life a habitat, over 5000 products
are made from trees, the forest food water and clean
air
•
After the speech there was a drimatic change!
like not as much garbage on the ground and more
After the speech there was a drimatic change! like not as much garbage on the ground and more people recycle there paper.

GRADE 6 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS RATIONALE FOR STUDENT EXEMPLAR 3A

Functional 3A

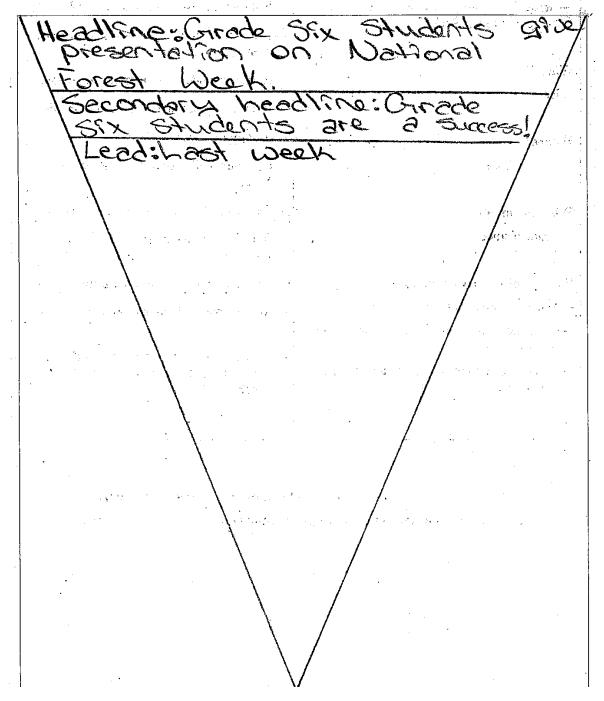
Headline: National Forest Week

Score		Reporting Category
2	3	 Content The ideas are adequately developed, and organization of the news article is adequate ("On Friday May. 5 the Grade six students gave a speech on National Forest Week," "The reason the students of grade six are giving this speech," and "After the speech").
3	3	• Some information is given, and this information is supported by enough details to fulfill the purpose of the assignment ("teach people about Alberta's forest" and "better understanding of the enviorment").
	3	• A tone appropriate for the assignment is generally maintained ("On Friday May. 5" and "Alberta's forest is so important").
		Content Management
	3	• Words and expressions used are generally accurate and occasionally effective ("people will be more aware on how important the forest is" and "drimatic change").
3	3	• The writing demonstrates basic control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics ("After the speech there was a drimatic change like not as much garbage on the ground and more people recycle there paper").
	3	• Errors that are present occasionally reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication ("the forest food water and clean air").
		Proportion of error to length and complexity of response has been considered.

Section II: Functional Writing

Planning

Use this page to plan in whatever way you choose.



Create Six Stutents Give Presentation
Grade Six Students Give Procentation On Vational (Headline) Forest Week. Grade six students are a success.
Last week at around 11:452.m
Grado six students gave a presentation
on Dational Forest Weak 4 got
+ gold metal for their presentation.
Some interesting facts
about national Forest Deck are:
the program starked on mais. In
Alberta, Forestry is the Hird-
largest industry & Forest proside
Food 4 products for our use.
Forests also proside a habitat

For wildlife, they help provide
clean water 4 275,4 forest com 100% of
The proofice. Presentation I thought their was breath taking."
exclaimes Mrs. Robinson, a formal
teacher at the echool. The
presentation took us three weeks
to complete a make "it the best
that sit could be "explaine one of the grade six shubriss" If I
had to grade six students. It I had to grade sit, I would give
St 100 "states the school Inbrarian.

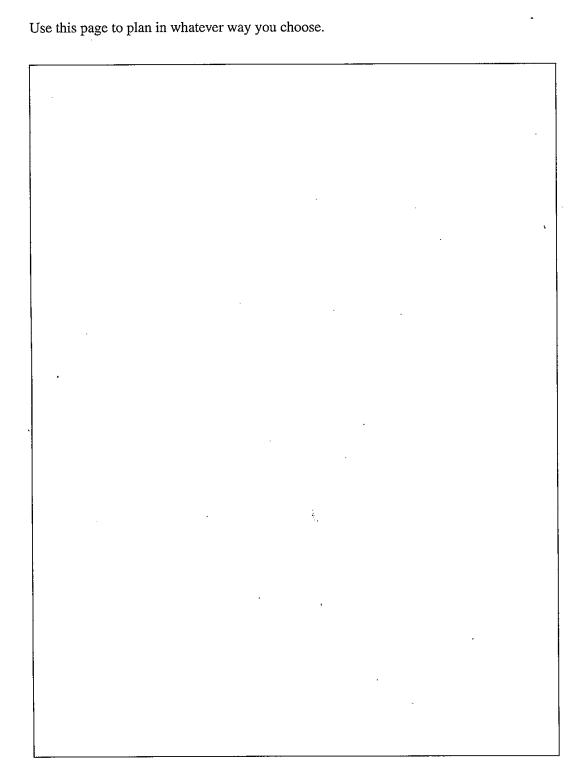
GRADE 6 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS RATIONALE FOR STUDENT EXEMPLAR 3B

Functional 3B

Headline: Grade Six Students Give Presentation On National Forest Week

Score		Reporting Category
	3	 Content The ideas are adequately developed and organization is adequate (students give a presentation and the article talks about the facts: "Last week" and "Some interesting facts").
3	3	• Some information is given, and this information is supported by enough details to fulfill the purpose of the assignment ("program started in 1926," "forestry is the third-largest industry," and "Forests also provide a habitat for wildlife").
	3	• A tone appropriate for the assignment is generally maintained ("Grade six students are a succes!" and "'the best that it could be.' explains one of the grade six students").
		Content Management
	3	• Words and expressions used are generally accurate and occasionally effective ("forests cover 60% of the province" and "I thought their presentation was breath taking").
3	3	• The writing demonstrates basic control of sentence structure, usage ("gold metal" and "states the school librarian"), and mechanics ("Some interesting facts about national forest week are:" and "exclaimes").
	3	• Errors that are present occasionally reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication ("& got & gold metal" and "exclaimes Mrs. Robinson, a formal teacher at the school").
		Proportion of error to length and complexity of response has been considered.

Section II: Planning



A school For National Forest Week (Headline)
(Headline)
Lost week, at school,
the grade 6 students gave a large presentation
Last week, at school, the grade 6 students gave a large presentation on National Foest week. They did this to
encourage a greater understanding of the importance
of Alberta's forest environment.
National forest week, or iganally called forest fire
preventation week, started on the first week
of May, 1926. Because Forestry is Alberta's 3d
largest industry and over 5000 products are made
from trees there are a variety of events planned
in many comunities to celebrate National forest week.
Forests cover about 60% of our province and
it is important for it to stay that way formany reasons. First of all, forests helpprovide clean
water and air for us. Second of all, forests
provide food and products for our-use and
last but not least, forest provide habitats
for animals.
Brooklyn, a student from elementry
some "If we don't take care of our first

how is it supposed to take care of us. With no threes the world would be such a dirty, ugly place. So please give respect to our forests. Keep this world as the beautiful place it is!

GRADE 6 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS RATIONALE FOR STUDENT EXEMPLAR 4

Functional 4

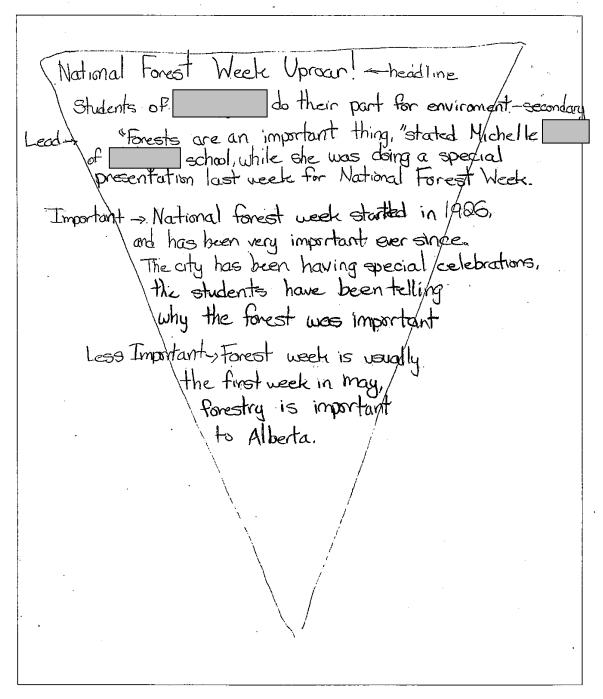
Headline: A School For National Forest Week

Score	;	Reporting Category
4	4	 Content The ideas are generally well developed, and organization of the news article is generally effective ("Last week, the grade 6 students gave a large presentation on National Forest week," "National forest week, origanally called forest fire Preventation week," and "Keep this world as the beautiful place it is!"). Complete information is presented, and this information is substantiated by appropriate details that fulfill the purpose of the assignment ("If we don't take care of our forests how is it suposed to take care of us").
	4	• A tone appropriate for the assignment is clearly maintained ("Brooklyn, a student from elementry" and "So please give respect to our forests").
	4	 Content Management Words and expressions used are usually accurate and effective ("First of all," "and last but not leastt," and "With no trees the world would be such a dirty, ugly place").
4	4	• The writing demonstrates competent and generally consistent control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics ("They did this to encourage a greater understanding of the importance of Alberta's forest environment").
	5	• Errors that are present do not reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication ("there are a variety of events planned in many comunities to celebrate National forest week").
		Proportion of error to length and complexity of response has been considered.

Section II: Functional Writing

Planning

Use this page to plan in whatever way you choose.



National Forest Week Uproar! (Headline)
Students of do their part for environment Secondary
Michelle grode 6 student at
school, held a special presentation for National Forest
Week, last week, May 1st, OG. "Our forests are very
important. They supply; us with clean water and ain
and they also house many wild creatures, "states Michelle,
"In honor of our forests, we celebrate National Forest
Week! "N:
National Forest Week started in 1926, and is
still very important. Our forests cover 60% of Alberta,
and forestry is the third largest industry in Alberta.
More than 5 000 products are made from trees.

Forests also give us many recreational activities. We get
lots of our food from forests, and should be proud that
we have them.
"I think it's excellent the we have forests!"
exclaimed Madame principal of the school, Every wonderful trees one should be their part in preserving our forests."
one should do their part in preserving our forests."
Celebrations have been held all across the city, people
from all over celebrating what Alberta has to offer.
Just think of it all as equivalent exchange, "Michelle
remarked at the presentation," if we do good for our
forests, they'll do good for us. "People may also like to
know that National Forest Week was originally
known as Forest Fire Prevention Week."

Save our forests!" exclaimed Michelle, when the finished her presentation, "It's important!"

GRADE 6 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS RATIONALE FOR STUDENT EXEMPLAR 5

Functional 5

Headline: National Forest Week Uproar!

Score		Reporting Category
5	5	 Content The ideas are well developed, and organization of the news article is clear and effective.
	5	• Complete information is presented ("Our forests cover 60% of Alberta, and forestry is the third largest industry in Alberta") and is enhanced by precise and appropriate details that effectively fulfill the purpose of the assignment ("Just think of it all as equivalent exchange if we do good for our forests, they'll do good for us").
	5	• A tone appropriate for the assignment is clearly and effectively maintained ("Students of do their part for environment," "Celebrations have been held all across the city," and "People may also like to know").
5	5	 Content Management Words and expressions used are consistently accurate and effective ("house many wild creatures," "In honor of our forests," "people from all over celebrating what Alberta has to offer," "remarked," "People may also like to know," and "exclaimed Michelle").
	5	• The writing demonstrates confident and consistent control of sentence structure, usage, and mechanics ("'Save our forests!' exclaimed Michelle, when she finished her presentation, 'It's important!'").
	5	• Errors, if present, do not reduce the clarity or interrupt the flow of the communication ("environment" and "I think it's excellent the we have forests!").
		Proportion of error to length and complexity of response has been considered.